## **Know your rights!**

In 1975, the Supreme Court upheld a decision by the National Labor Relations Board that employees have the right to union representation at interviews that could lead to the employee being disciplined or fired. The following is a quick guide to these rules, known as Weingarten Rights. Cut out the statement in the bottom right corner and keep it in your wallet in case of conflict with management.

## Weingarten Rules

- 1. The employee must make a clear request for representation before or during the interview. The employee cannot be punished for making this request.
- 2. After the employee makes the request, the employer must choose among three options:
  - Grant the request and delay questioning until Union representative arrives and has a chance to consult privately with the employee
  - Deny the request and end the interview immediately
  - Let the employer choose between having the interview without representation or ending the interview
- 3. If the employer denies the request for Union representation and continues to ask questions, they commit an unfair labor practice and the employee has a right to refuse to answer. The employer may not discipline the employee for refusal.



## Seven Points of Just Cause for Discipline

If the answer to any of these questions is no, management does not have just cause for discipline.

- 1. Forewarning: Did management give you forewarning of possible disciplinary consequences of your conduct?
- 2. Reasonable rule: Was their rule or order reasonably related to the orderly, efficient, and safe operation of the business and the performance they might reasonably expect?
- 3. Discovery: Did management make an effort to discover whether you violated a rule before disciplining you?
- 4. Fair investigation: Was management's investigation conducted fairly and objectively?
- 5. Evidence of guilt: At the investigation, did management have substantial evidence that the you were guilty as charged?
- 6. Evenhanded application: Has management applied its rules, orders, and penalties evenly and without discrimination to all workers?
- 7. Fair punishment: Was the degree of discipline administered by management reasonably related to the seriousness of the offense and the record of your service to the employer?

## Weingarten Statement

Assert your right to representation.

"I request to have a Union representative present on my behalf during this meeting because I believe it may lead to disciplinary action being taken against me. If I am denied my right to have a Union representative present, I will refuse to answer accusatory questions and any I believe may lead to discipline."

For more information, call the Member Resource Center at 866-933-SEIU.